



# The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations

*James C. Howell*

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations

*James C. Howell*

**The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations** James C. Howell  
This book is an historical account of the emergence of youth gangs and the transformation of these into street gangs in the United States. The author traces the emergence of these gangs in the four major geographical regions over the span of two centuries, from the early 1800s to 2012. The author's authoritative analysis explains gang emergence and expansion from play groups to heavily armed street gangs responsible for a large proportion of urban crimes, including drive-by shootings that often kill innocent bystanders. Nationwide, street gangs now account for 1 in 6 homicides each year, and for 1 in 4 in very large cities. In recent years, the number of gangs, gang members, and gang homicides increased, even though the U.S. has seen a sharp drop in violent and property crimes over the past decade.

The author's historical analysis reveals the key contributing factors to transformation of youth gangs, including social disorganization that occurred following large-scale immigration early in American history and urban policies that pushed minorities to inner city areas and public housing projects. This analysis includes the influence of prison gangs on street gangs. The first generation of prison gangs emerged spontaneously in response to dangers inside prisons. The second generation was for many years extensions of street gangs that grew enormously during the 1980s and 1990s, particularly in large urban areas in which public housing projects have served as incubators for street gangs. The third generation of prison gangs is extremely active in street-level criminal enterprises in varied forms, often highly structured and well managed organizations that are actively involved in drug trafficking. In recent years, returning inmates are a predominant influence on local gang violence. Now, prison gangs and street gangs often work together in street-level criminal enterprises.

This book identifies the most promising ways that gang violence can be reduced. The best long-term approach is a combination of gang prevention, intervention, and suppression strategies and programs. Targeted suppression of gang violence is imperative. Street-workers that serve as violence interrupters can break the cycle of contagious gang violence.

 [Download The History of Street Gangs in the United States: ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online The History of Street Gangs in the United States ...pdf](#)

## **Download and Read Free Online The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations James C. Howell**

---

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **Todd Crain:**

The book *The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations* give you a sense of feeling enjoy for your spare time. You may use to make your capable considerably more increase. Book can to become your best friend when you getting strain or having big problem with the subject. If you can make reading a book *The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations* to be your habit, you can get more advantages, like add your capable, increase your knowledge about many or all subjects. You are able to know everything if you like wide open and read a reserve *The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations*. Kinds of book are a lot of. It means that, science reserve or encyclopedia or other folks. So , how do you think about this guide?

#### **Angel Jones:**

In this 21st centuries, people become competitive in every single way. By being competitive today, people have do something to make these people survives, being in the middle of often the crowded place and notice simply by surrounding. One thing that occasionally many people have underestimated that for a while is reading. Yes, by reading a guide your ability to survive improve then having chance to stand than other is high. For you who want to start reading a book, we give you that *The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations* book as beginning and daily reading book. Why, because this book is more than just a book.

#### **Diana Brunswick:**

This book untitled *The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations* to be one of several books that best seller in this year, honestly, that is because when you read this book you can get a lot of benefit on it. You will easily to buy this specific book in the book retailer or you can order it by way of online. The publisher with this book sells the e-book too. It makes you quicker to read this book, because you can read this book in your Touch screen phone. So there is no reason to you personally to past this publication from your list.

#### **Molly Maldonado:**

Reading a guide tends to be new life style within this era globalization. With reading through you can get a lot of information that can give you benefit in your life. Along with book everyone in this world can easily share their idea. Ebooks can also inspire a lot of people. Many author can inspire their own reader with their story or perhaps their experience. Not only the story that share in the ebooks. But also they write about advantage about something that you need illustration. How to get the good score toefl, or how to teach your young ones, there are many kinds of book that you can get now. The authors in this world always try to improve their proficiency in writing, they also doing some analysis before they write to the book. One of

them is this [The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations](#).

**Download and Read Online [The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations](#) James C. Howell #09D71CSYBZN**

## **Read The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell for online ebook**

The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell books to read online.

### **Online The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell ebook PDF download**

**The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell Doc**

**The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell Mobipocket**

**The History of Street Gangs in the United States: Their Origins and Transformations by James C. Howell EPub**